

- Instructions :**
- (1) All questions are compulsory.
  - (2) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary and state the assumptions made.
  - (3) Answers to the same questions must be written together.
  - (4) Numbers to the right indicate marks.
  - (5) Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.
  - (6) Use of Non-programmable calculators is allowed.

1. Attempt the following (any **THREE**) [15]
  - (a) What do you mean by Transmission line impairments? Explain in detail.
  - (b) Define Modulation. Write a short note on Amplitude Modulation.
  - (c) State and explain various types of networks. What are the different ways to access the Internet?
  - (d) Define Data Communication. Explain its various components.
  - (e) List and explain the functions of ISO's OSI Model Layers.
  - (f) Explain the following terms of Data Transmission
    - (i) Parallel Transmission
    - (ii) Serial Transmission
  
2. Attempt the following (any **THREE**) [15]
  - (a) Write a short note on Spread Spectrum Modulation (SSM) techniques along with its Application.
  - (b) What are the different types of transmission media? Explain each type.
  - (c) What is Packet Switching? Explain its methods of implementation.
  - (d) Explain the following terms
    - (i) Forward Error Corrections (FEC)
    - (ii) Automatic request for Retransmission (ARQ)
  - (e) List the different error correcting codes. Explain any two in detail with examples.
  - (f) What are the functions of data link layer? What is the relationship between packets and frames? Explain the different methods of framing.
  
3. Attempt the following (any **THREE**) [15]
  - (a) What is HDLC? What are the different types of frames in HDLC? Explain the different fields in HDLC frames.
  - (b) Explain ALOHA system with its two versions.
  - (c) Explain the following connecting devices in networking
    - (i) Bridge
    - (ii) Gateway
  - (d) What is Virtual LAN? How are stations grouped into different VLANs? Explain.
  - (e) Explain Bluetooth Layered Architecture.
  - (f) Explain the transition phases of point-to-point protocol.
  
4. Attempt the following (any **THREE**) [15]
  - (a) Draw and explain the IPv6 header format.
  - (b) What is routing information protocol? Explain the RIP algorithm.
  - (c) What is fragmentation? Explain its various strategies.
  - (d) What is dynamic host configuration protocol? Explain the DHCP message format.
  - (e) Explain the terms :
    - (i) Connection Oriented Network Services
    - (ii) Connectionless Network Services
  - (f) What are the different transition strategies from IPv4 to IPv6? Explain.

5. Attempt the following (any **THREE**)

[15]

- (a) Write a short note on TCP.
- (b) What is secure shell? Explain the components of secure shell.
- (c) Explain Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP)
- (d) With the help of a diagram, explain the Go-Back-N protocol.
- (f) What do you mean by Domain Name System? What is the use of the same?

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**Paper Discussion Schedule for all Subjects**

| Date         | Day    | Timing                  | Centre    |
|--------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------|
| 21 Oct. 2018 | Sunday | 8.00 a.m. to 10.00 a.m. | Dadar     |
| 21 Oct. 2018 | Sunday | 1.00 p.m. to 3.00 p.m.  | Andheri   |
| 21 Oct. 2018 | Sunday | 3.30 p.m. to 5.30 p.m.  | Borivali  |
| 21 Oct. 2018 | Sunday | 1.00 p.m. to 3.00 p.m.  | Thane     |
| 21 Oct. 2018 | Sunday | 3.30 p.m. to 5.30 p.m.  | Ghatkopar |
| 22 Oct. 2018 | Monday | 6.00 p.m. to 8.00 p.m.  | Nerul     |